

Provider Perspectives on Improving Health Care

Grantmakers In Health Webinar

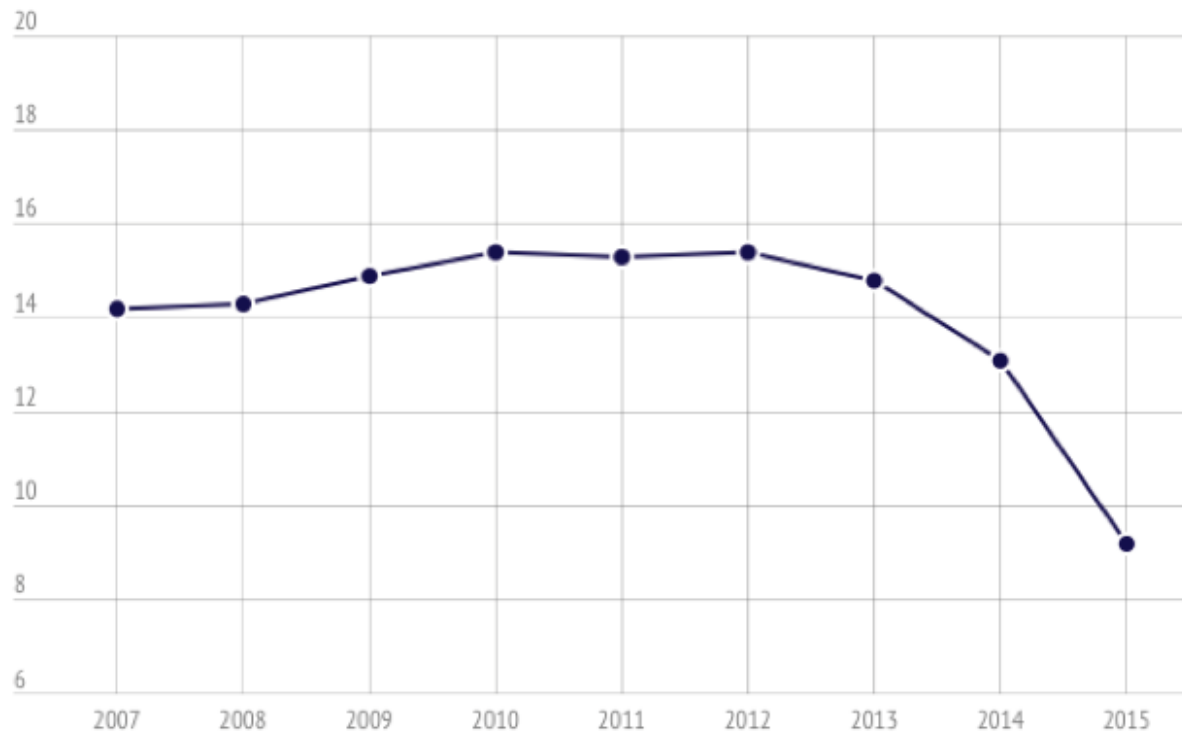
August 13, 2015



Why This Webinar?

CDC: Uninsured rate falls below 10%

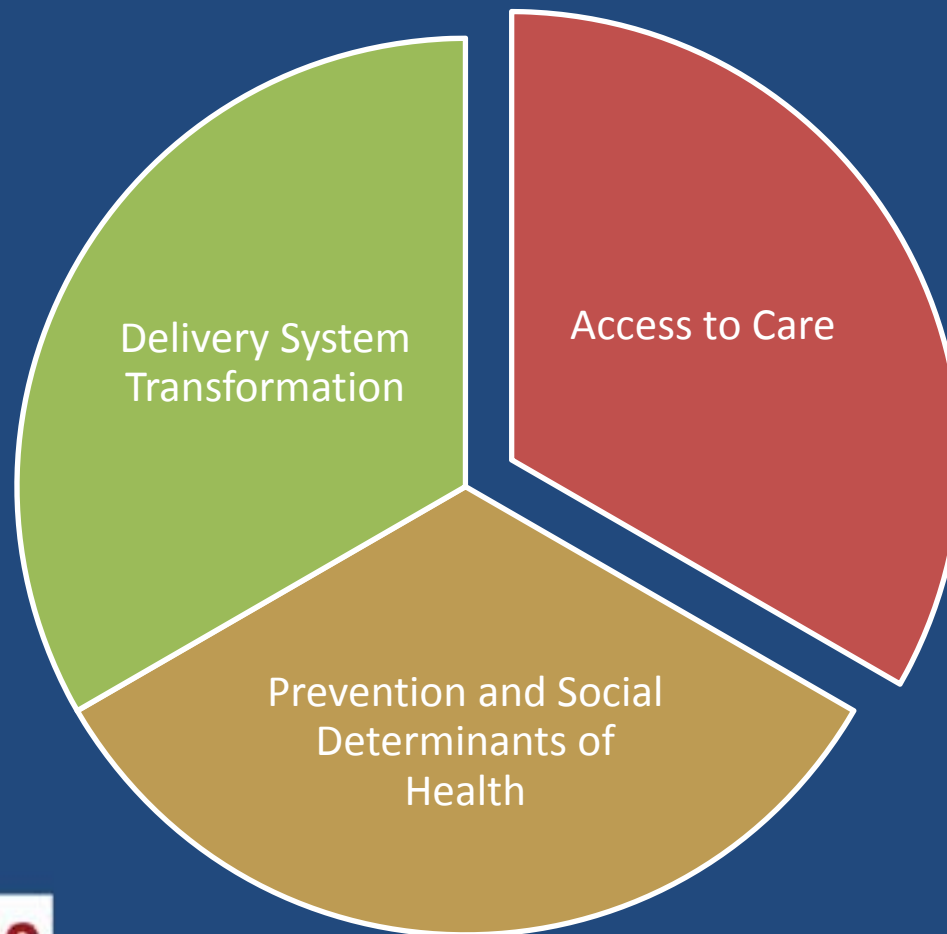
% of uninsured Americans, based on CDC early release data



Source: CDC National Health Interview Survey

Graphic by Dan Diamond (@ddiamond)

What Needs to Change to Improve the Health of the Nation?



Working in Silos

Health Care Providers

- Doctors
- Nurses
- Clinics
- Hospitals

Foundations

The Community

- Schools
- City Councils
- Food Banks
- Homeless Shelters

We can tackle problems better together!

Identify

Address

Evaluate

Doctors for America

- 16,000 doctors and medical students across specialties in all 50 states
- Our vision: a healthy America for everyone



Areas for Collaboration: Access to Care

- Reaching the remaining 10%
 - Enrollment
 - Medicaid Expansion
 - Undocumented immigrants
- Ensuring that coverage translates to care
 - Availability of providers
 - Affordability of deductibles and copays
 - Health literacy



Areas for Collaboration: Delivery System Transformation

- Focusing on value over quality
- Increasing coordination of care
 - Within the health care system
 - With community-based resources
- Empowering patients



Areas for Collaboration: Social Determinants of Health

- Food Security
- Housing Quality and Security
- Safe Communities to Walk, Run, and Play
- Education / Literacy



What Doctors and Other Providers Can Do



Suggestions

- Use us as a resource!
- Work with us to connect health care providers with their communities.
- Host forums with health care providers and the community.

Thank you!

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AMERICAN ACADEMY OF
FAMILY PHYSICIANS

STRONG MEDICINE FOR AMERICA



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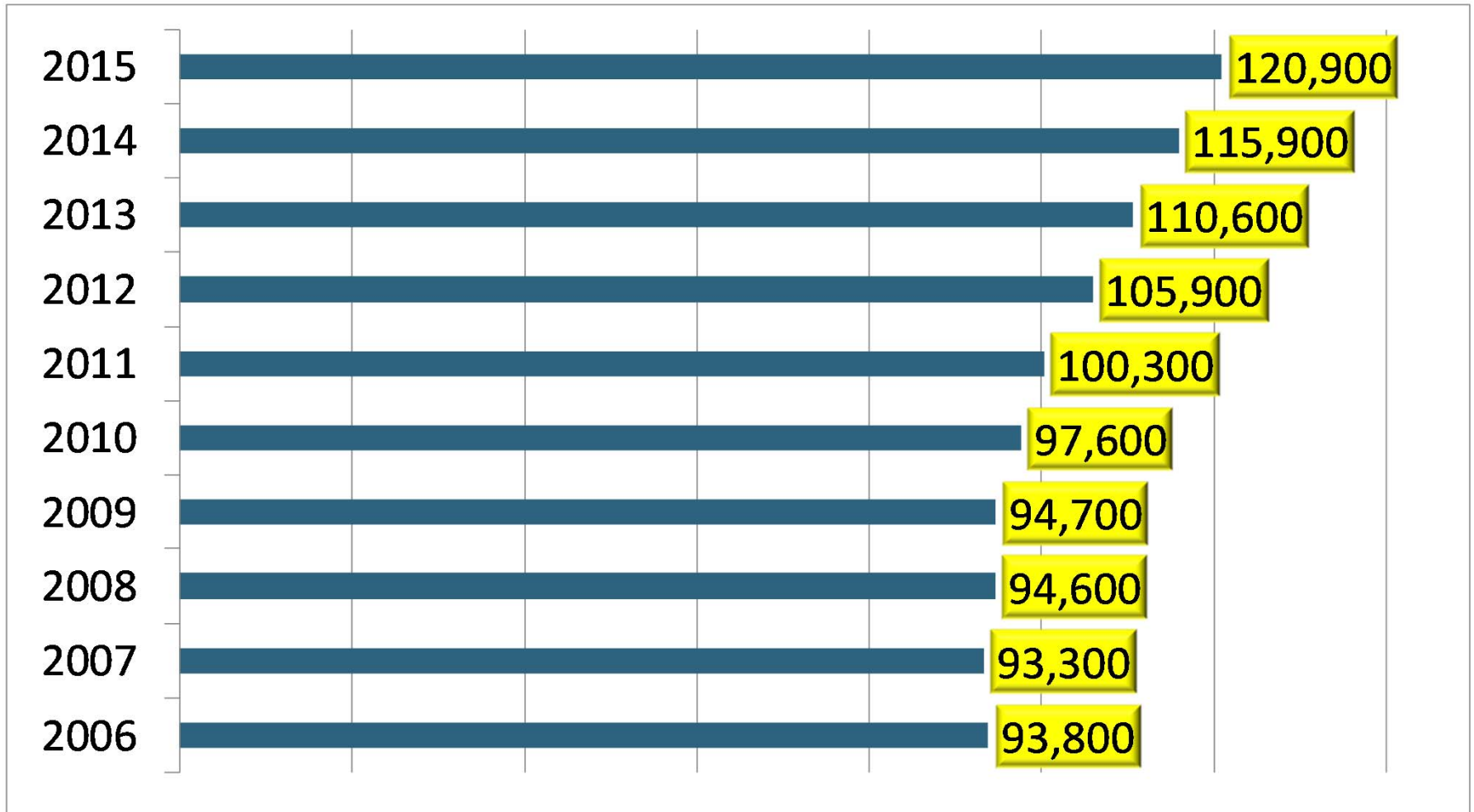
@rshawnm



AMERICAN ACADEMY OF
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STRONG MEDICINE FOR AMERICA

AAFP Total Membership





About the AAFP

- 120,900 members
 - Practice in 95% of U.S. counties
 - 42% are female
 - 24% are new physicians
 - <7 years in practice
 - 18% are rural
- 11, 309 resident physicians

Current State of Affairs

**MEDICINE
IS MORE
COMPLICATED
THAN EVER**

36 

**NEW DRUGS
BECAME
AVAILABLE**


worldwide in 2012 alone

45%

of adults have
TWO OR MORE
of the most common
chronic conditions

Americans are **LIVING LONGER** **78.5 YRS**
BUT SICKER with a U.S. life expectancy of

35% 
of U.S. adults have
PREDIABETES

30% 
of U.S. adults have
**HIGH BLOOD
PRESSURE**

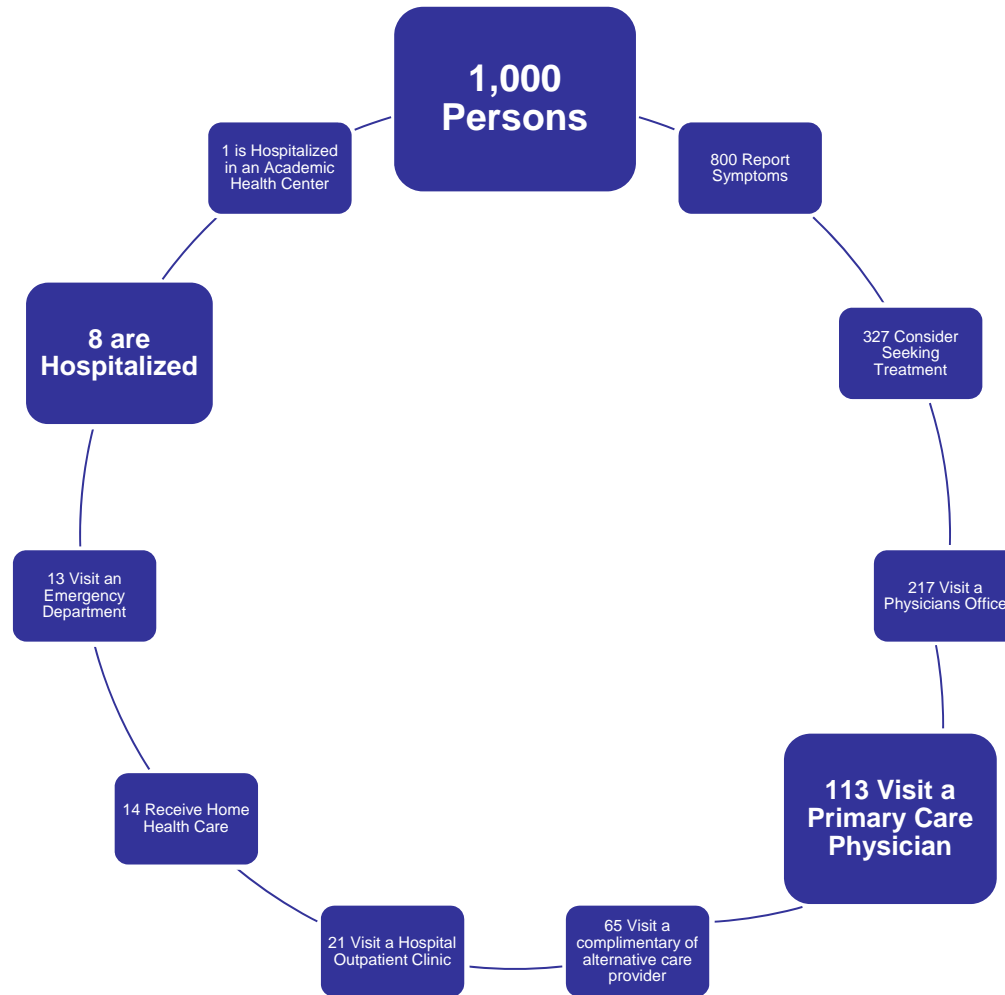
36% 
of U.S. adults are
OBESE

Changing Times

THE HEALTH
CARE SYSTEM
IS EVOLVING
RAPIDLY

The Affordable Care Act is expected to expand
**HEALTH COVERAGE TO
MILLIONS OF AMERICANS,**
with an emphasis on whole patient care from
PREVENTION TO TREATMENT

Ecology of Health Care





The Value of Primary Care

- Patients experience the best outcomes in terms of wellness, health maintenance and overall cost of care when two items exist:
 - Health care coverage (insurance)
 - Continuous relationship with a physician, usually a family physician



4 Pillars of Primary Care

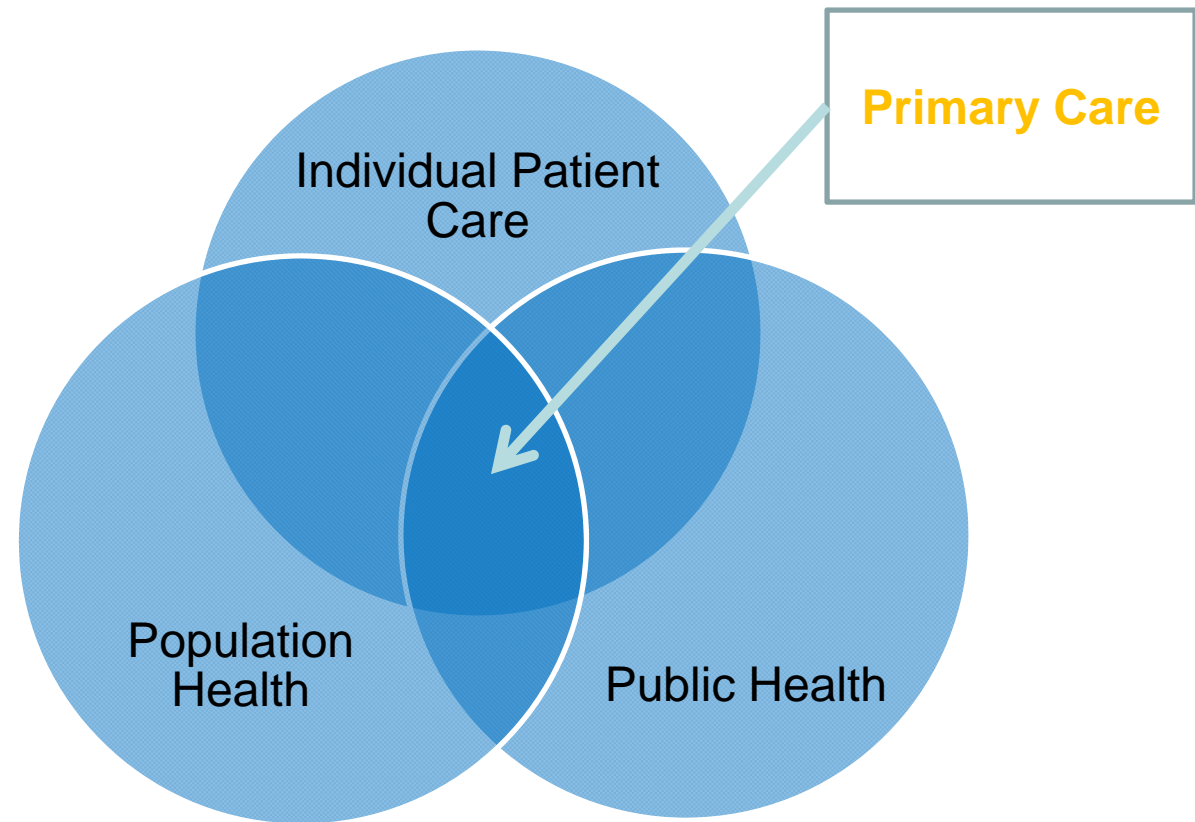
Comprehensive

Continuous

Coordinated

Connected

Primary Care Centric Health Care



Primary Care is Complex

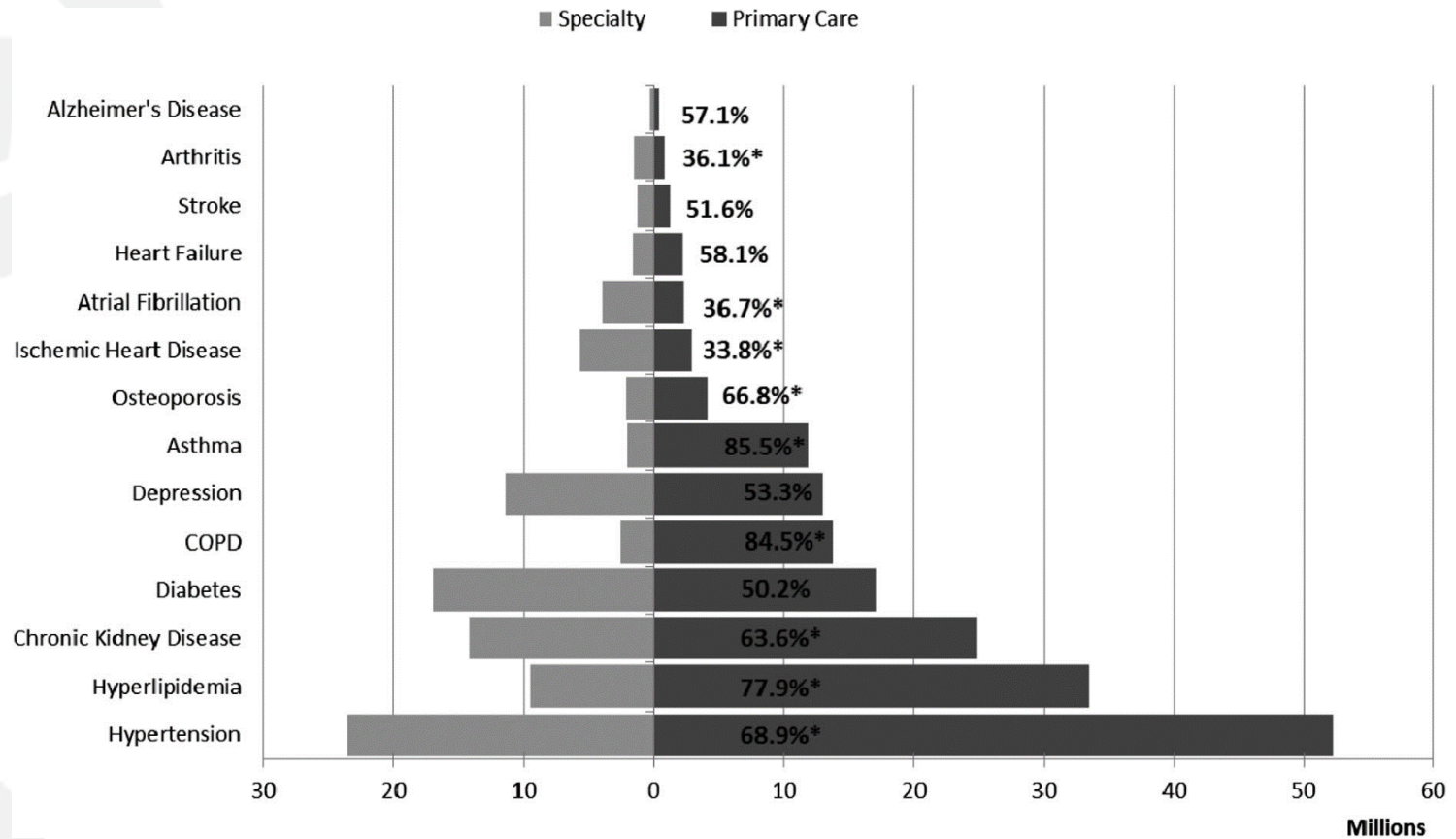


Figure 1. Number and percentage of outpatient chronic condition visits by physician type in the past year, based on the 2008 National Ambulatory Medical Care Survey. * $P < 0.05$ significant test done by SAS Procedure Surveyfreq Roa-Scott 2 test.

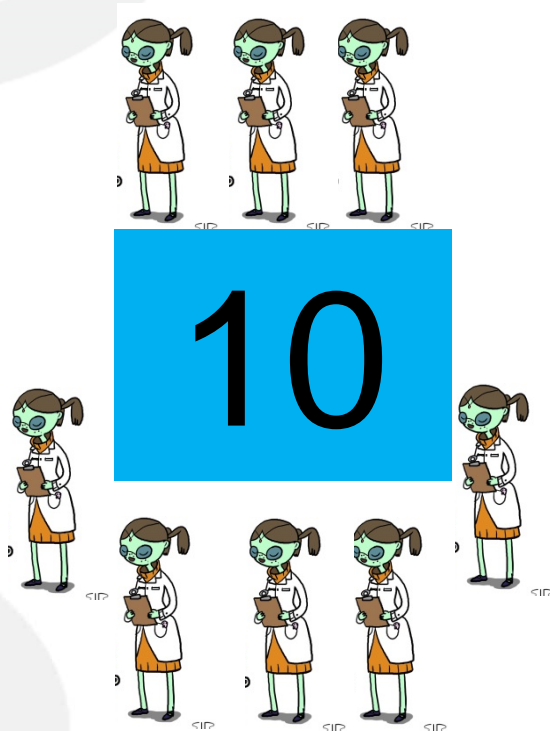


WORKFORCE CHALLENGES

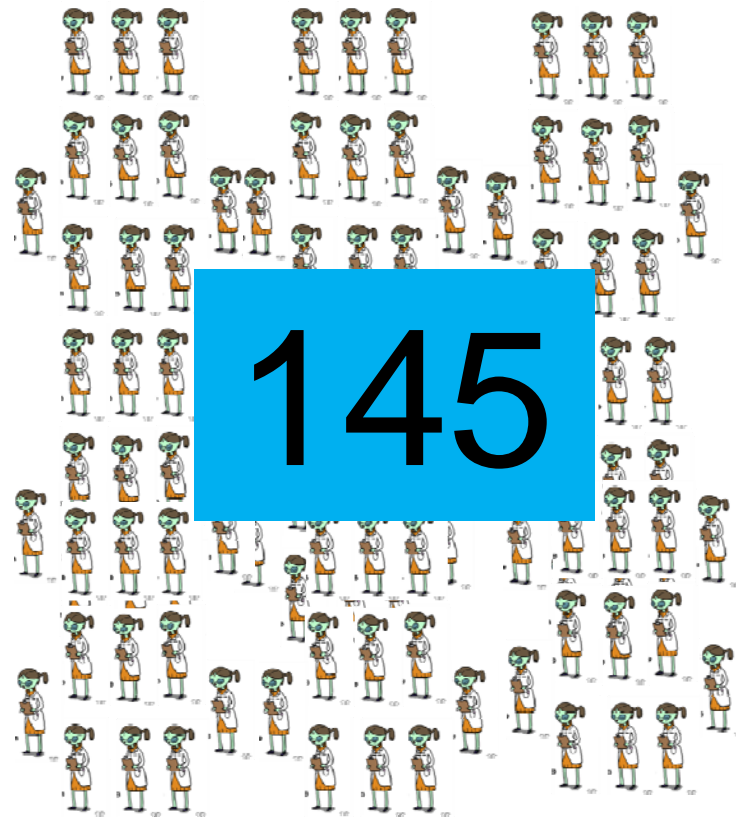
AMERICAN ACADEMY OF FAMILY PHYSICIANS

Recognized Medical Specialties

1965



2014

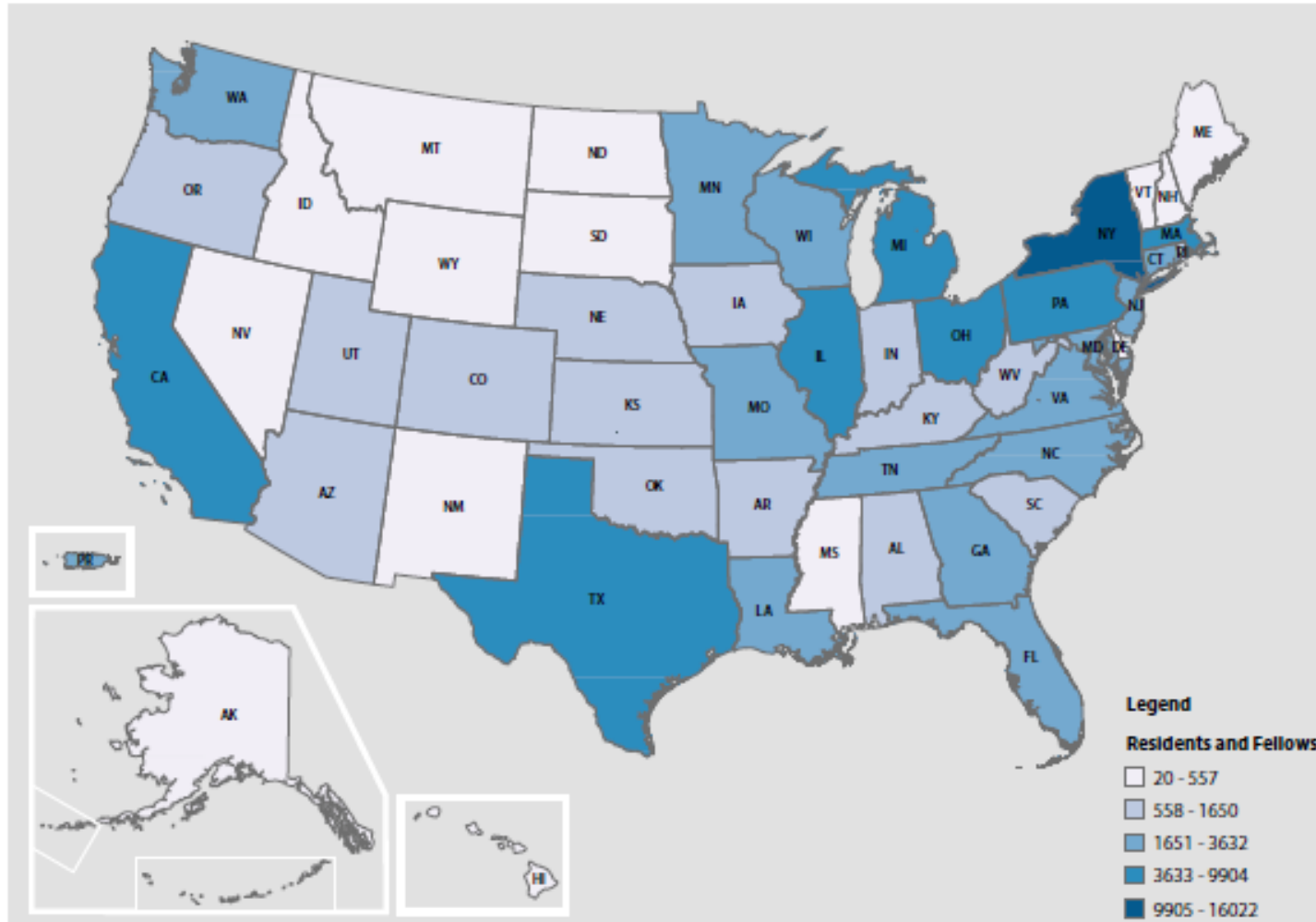




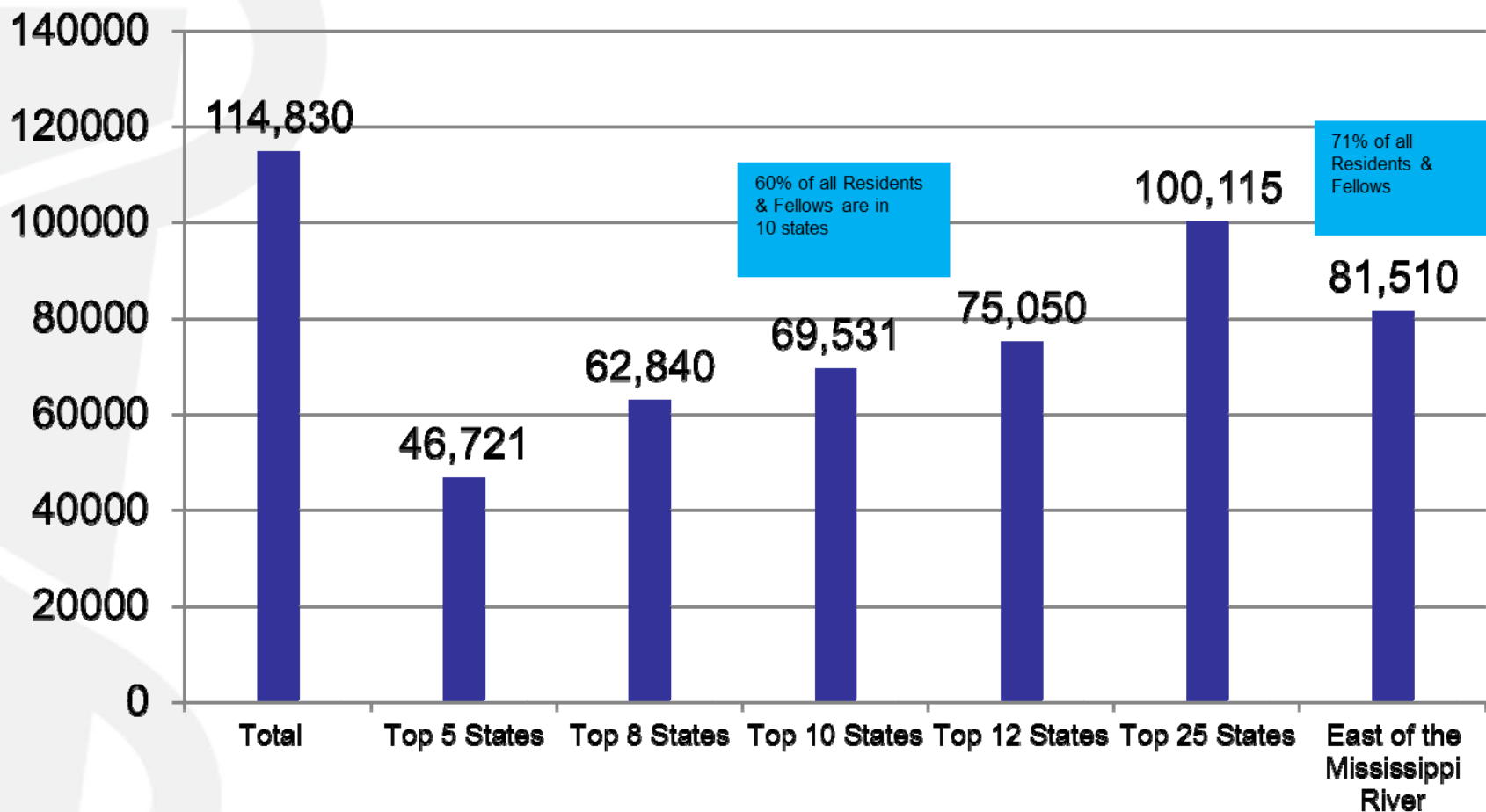
WORKFORCE DISTRIBUTION

AMERICAN ACADEMY OF FAMILY PHYSICIANS

Number of Residents and Fellows, by State



Graduate Medical Education Positions Distribution by State



4 Recommendations

- Delivery systems built on 4 C's of primary care
- Intersection of primary care, public health, & population health
- Integration of primary care & mental/behavioral health
- Workforce development



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FAMILY PHYSICIANS

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Janet Haebler, MSN, RN

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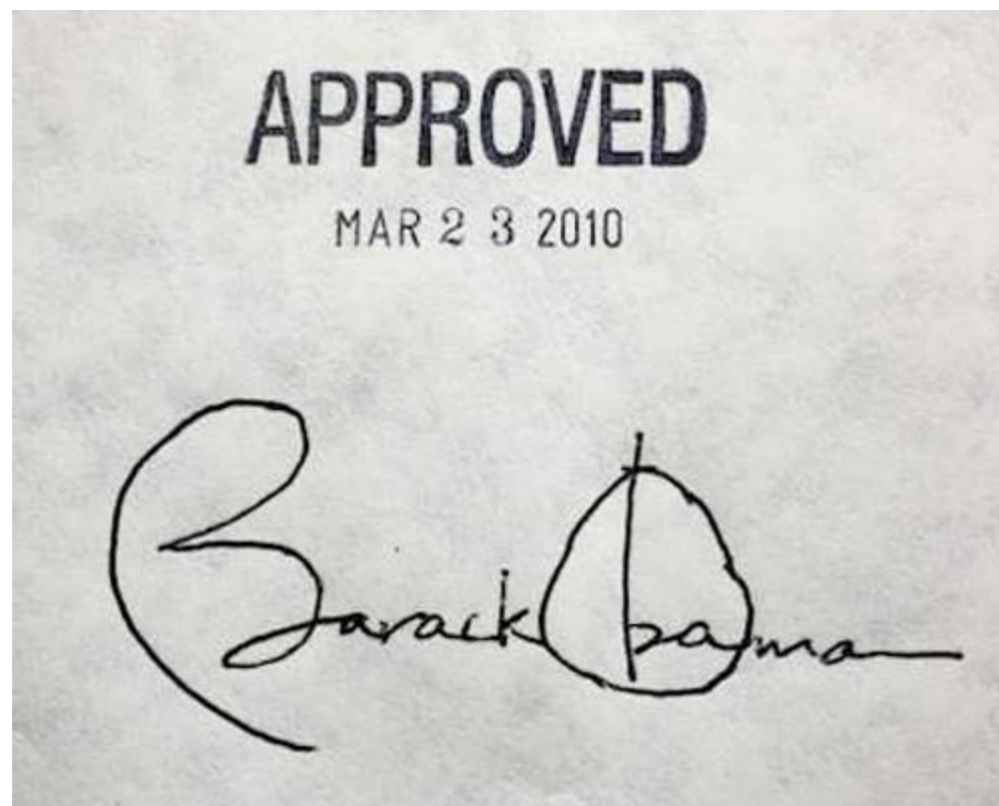


American Nurses Association

*Nurses advancing our profession to
improve health for all*



Tipping Point: The ACA & The Future of Nursing Report



The Future of Nursing:

LEADING CHANGE, ADVANCING HEALTH



INSTITUTE OF MEDICINE
OF THE NATIONAL ACADEMIES

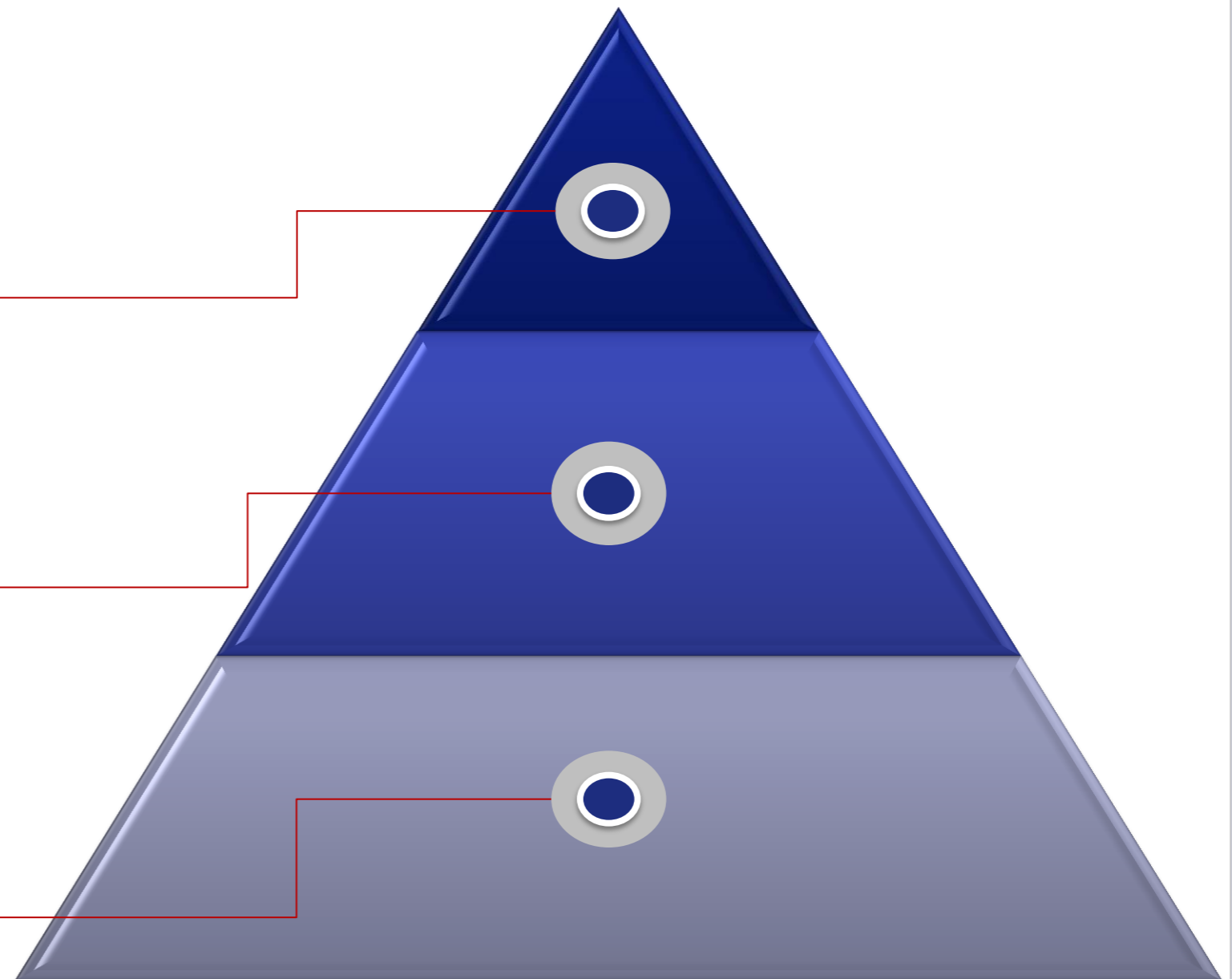
KEY MESSAGE 1

NURSES SHOULD PRACTICE TO THE FULL EXTENT OF THEIR EDUCATION AND TRAINING

Full Scope of Practice

Recognize Nurses' Economic Value

Remove Barriers to Practice



KEY MESSAGE 2

PREPARE AND ENABLE NURSES TO LEAD CHANGE TO ADVANCE HEALTH



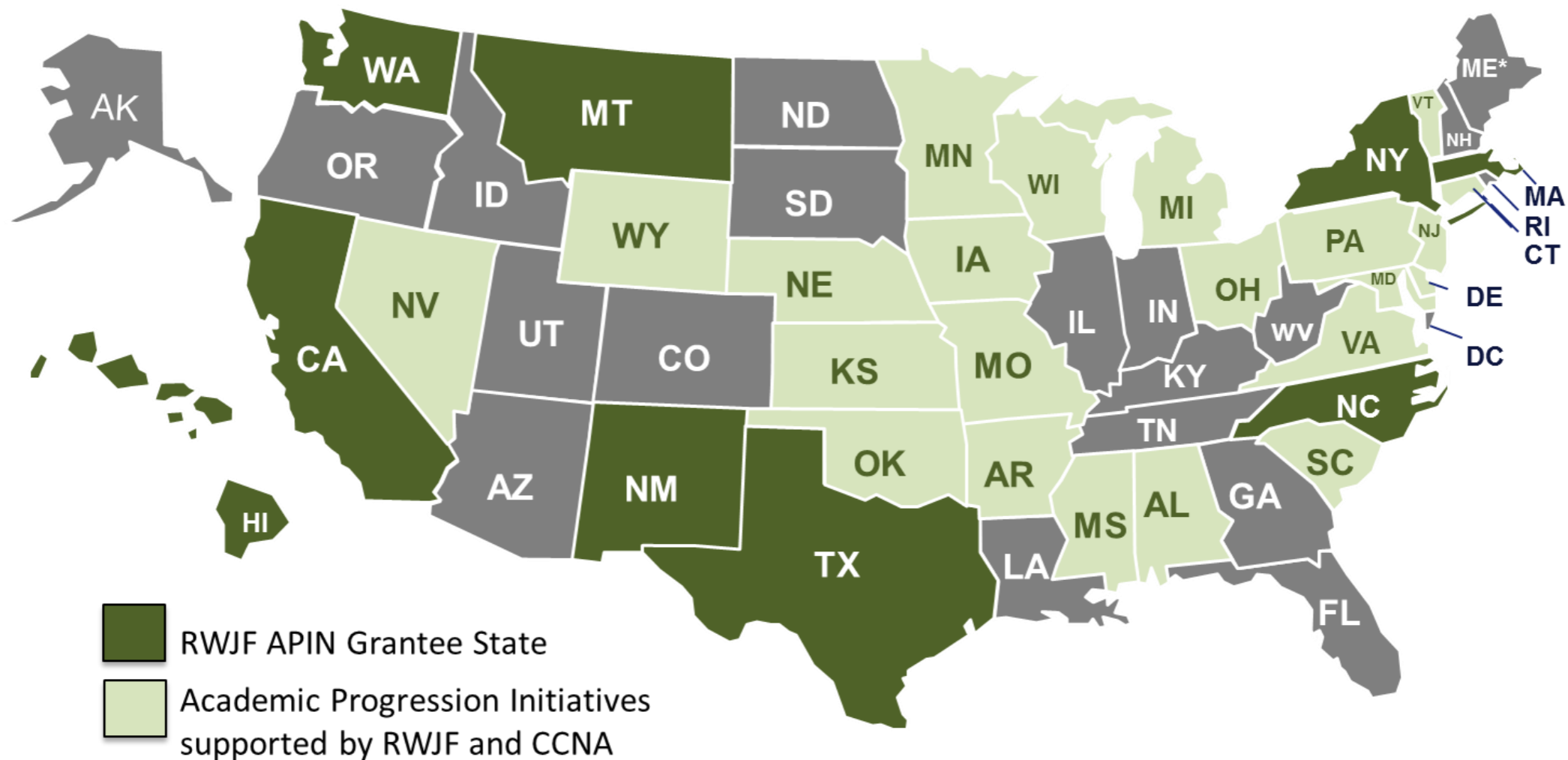
AMERICAN NURSES ASSOCIATION



KEY MESSAGE 3

NURSES SHOULD ACHIEVE HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING

RWJF's Academic Progression in Nursing



Strategic Investment Areas for Nursing

- Scope of practice/
full practice authority for
all nurses (RNs and APRNs)
- Nurse leadership
- Education, especially
academic progression
(RN-to BSN-programs)



ANFonline.org



ANA

AMERICAN NURSES ASSOCIATION

More information is available on ANA's website:

www.NursingWorld.org



NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF
Community Health Centers

Providers Perspectives on Improving Health Care
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Community Health Centers

Jason Patnosh
Associate Vice President,
Partnership and Resource Development
National Association of Community Health Centers

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HEALTH CENTERS IN A POST-ACA WORLD

Where do we fit? Where do we stand?

- **Access** to primary care is vital for cost savings and improved outcomes
- **Unmet need** for our services remains enormous
 - 62 million without primary care
- We expect **increased demand**, among newly insured *and* uninsured (MA experience)
- **Federal support**, through 330 grant and Medicaid payment, crucial to model of care



HEALTH CENTERS IN A POST-ACA WORLD

“Every **Community Health Center** is moving to achieve the **triple aim**—improve the health of the populations served, improve the patient experience, and bend the cost curve.

To accomplish this, CHCs are **transforming into patient-centered medical homes** (PCMH), which includes the integration of behavioral and oral health.

Key tenets of the PCMH include everyone working at the top of their training, licensure, or certification; working in care teams; and being responsible for a panel of patients.”

HEALTH CENTER FUNDING STREAMS



DISCRETIONARY

- Annual, up to Congress to determine amount
- Prior to ACA, the only funding for CHC program
- Cut in 2011, backfilled with mandatory funds
- Currently \$1.5 billion (FY14)
- *FY15 – TBA?*



MANDATORY

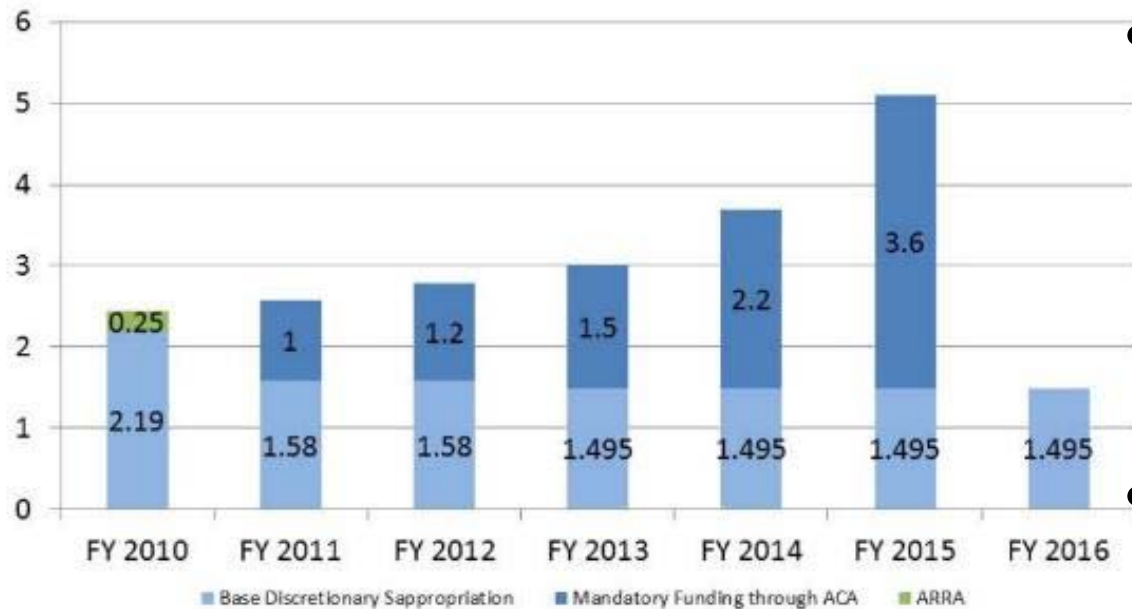
- Required spending, unless Congress changes the law
- Special Fund created in ACA to boost Health Center Capacity
- Currently \$2.2 billion (FY14)
- *Extension for 2 years*

HEALTH CENTERS FUNDING CLIFF...2 Year Delay

Health Center Funding Under Current Law

Community Health Center Funding:
FY 2010 – FY 2016

\$\$ in Billions



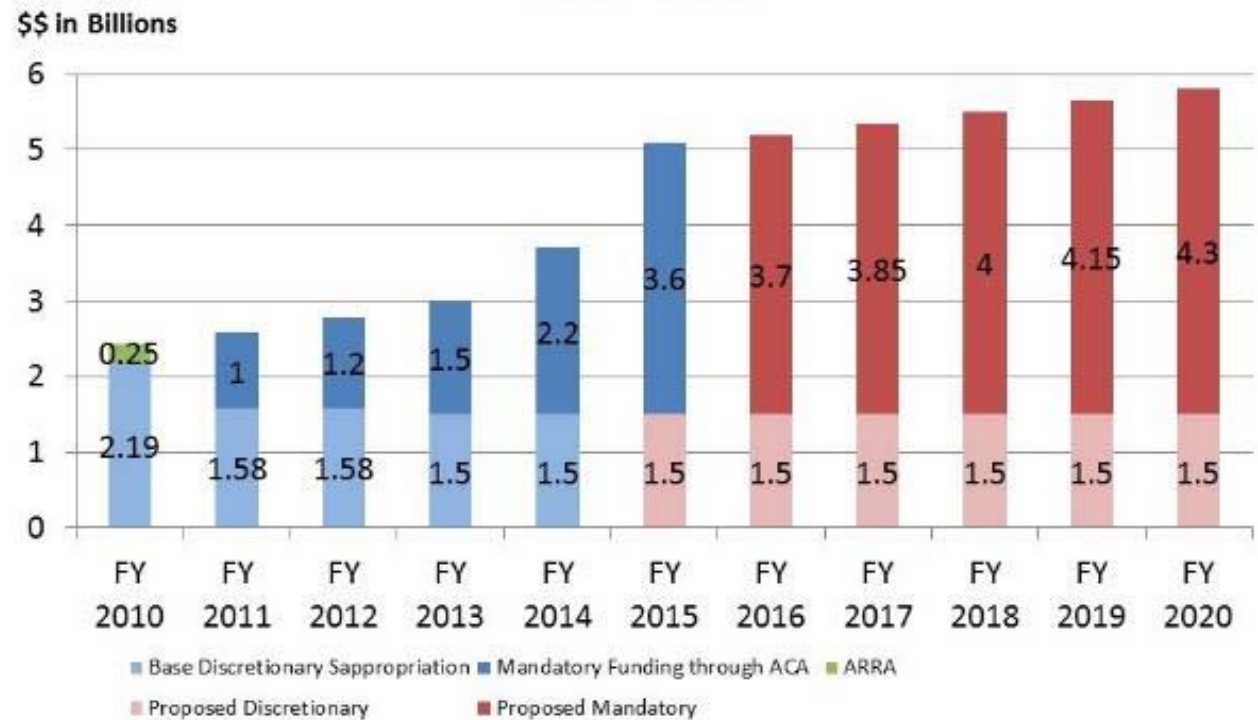
- Mandatory funding was set to expire at the end of FY15
- Without action by Congress, up to 70% could have been cut to Health Center grants
- NHSC, THCs in same position (though ALL mandatory)

FIXING THE CLIFF

- Extends, grows mandatory funding
- \$20b over 5 years
- Grow from current 22m patients to 35m
- Continue funding for NHSC, Teaching Health Centers

Health Center Funding Under NACHC Proposal – 35m patients by 2020

Community Health Center Funding:
FY 2010 – FY 2020





WORKFORCE POLICY CONCERNS

- National Health Service Corps and Teaching Health Centers GME programs currently 100% funded with ACA funds
- Funding for NHSC expires in 2017; Teaching Health Centers sooner
- President proposed extending, expanding NHSC, and building on THCGME
- Working alongside coalition partners (AAFP, AAMC, ACU, AATHC) to extend



WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT

- Growing our own – A.T. Stills University (dental, medical, beyond)
- Community HealthCorps
- Leadership training across the C-Suite
- Utilization of CHWs and Entry level staff
- Growth of NPs, CNMs and PAs
 - Between 2007 and 2012, the number of PAs, NPs, and CNMs at CHCs increased by 61%, compared with 31% for physicians. However, several policy and payment issues jeopardize CHCs' ability to expand their workforce and meet the current and rising demand for care.



MAKE YOUR VOICE HEARD!

ACCESS

**CAMPAIGN FOR
AMERICA'S HEALTH CENTERS**

is the

Answer

#AccessIsTheAnswer



RESOURCES

NACHC Website:

www.nachc.org

NACHC Blogs (Health Centers on the Hill, the Policy Shop, Health Center News and Happenings, etc.):

blogs.nachc.com

@NACHC on twitter