



Giving Healing a Voice

Wayne B. Jonas, MD President and CEO, Samueli Institute

Professor, Department of Family Medicine, USUHS Professor, Department of Family Medicine, Georgetown University School of Medicine

March 6, 2014

SAMUELI INSTITUTE'S MISSION



To create a flourishing society through the scientific exploration of wellness and whole person healing.



Samueli Institute Uncovers the Science of Healing





International Dimensions





WHAT IS HEALING, EXACTLY?

The process of recovery, repair and return to wholeness.

Healing is how we recover, repair, restore and retain health and wholeness in mind, body, spirit, community and environment.

Healing may or may not result in cure.



Two Approaches to Pain and Illness





Healing the Spirit

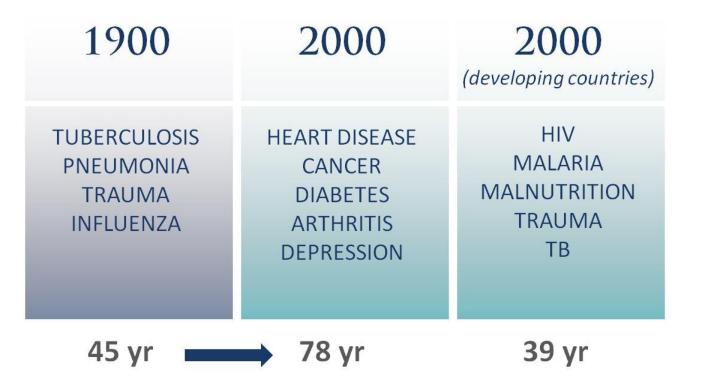








THE SUCCESS OF BIOMEDICINE





Does Our Health Care Systems Produce Health?

U.S. HEALTH

Shorter Lives, Poorer Health

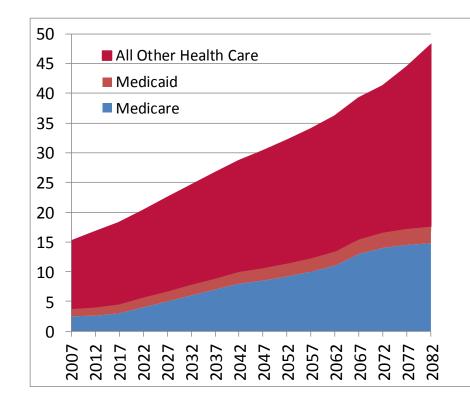
NATIONAL RESEARCH COUNCL MO INSTITUTE OF MEDICINE Shorter lives, poorer health: the national research council/institute of medicine report

Steven H. Woolf, MD, MPH Center on Society and Health Virginia Commonwealth University



Challenges to our Current Health Care System

- We are first in spending
- 37th in health
- 25% of the GNP by 2025
- 49% by 2082!
- The "baby boomers" have started turning 65 in 2011
- Health disparities increase





Our Future is at Risk

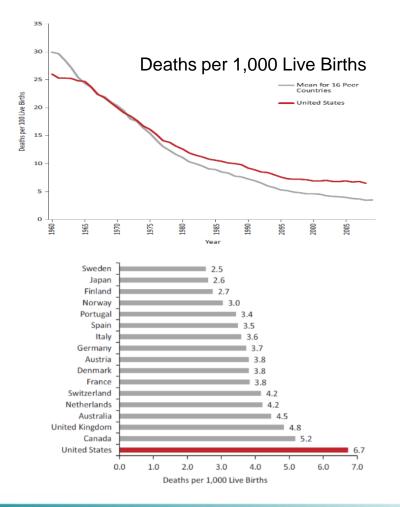
- The CDC estimates that

 in 3 adults born after
 2000 will develop Type II
 diabetes.
- Our life expectancy is declining compared to other countries
 - especially in women and people of color.





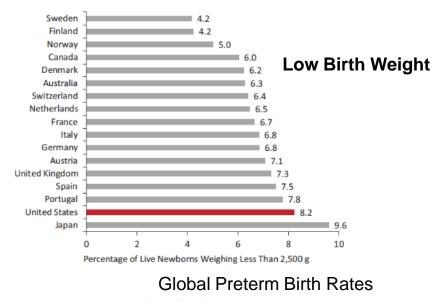
Infant Mortality in Peer Countries

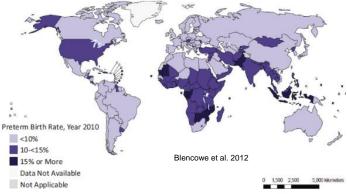


- From 2005-2009, the US had the highest infant mortality rate of the peer countries and the 9th highest in the OECD.
- Well-educated non-Hispanic whites and mothers have higher infant mortality rates in the US than those in other countries.
- Since the 1970s, US infant mortality has not kept pace with declines achieved by other countries.
 - US infant mortality declined by 20% from1990-2010, but comparable high-income countries halved their rates.



Other Birth Outcomes

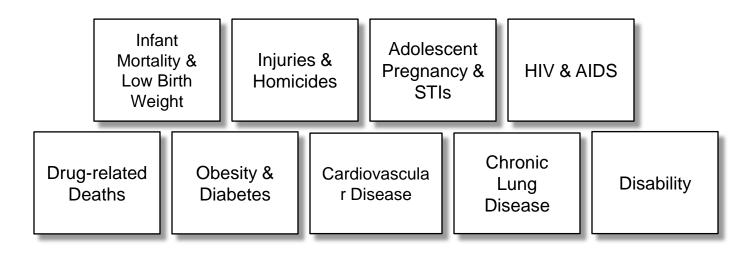




- The US low birth weight prevalence is the second highest of the peer countries.
- US stillbirths and perinatal mortality rates are also among the highest.
- A 2012 analysis found that the US preterm birth rate (12%) was comparable to that of sub-Saharan Africa.

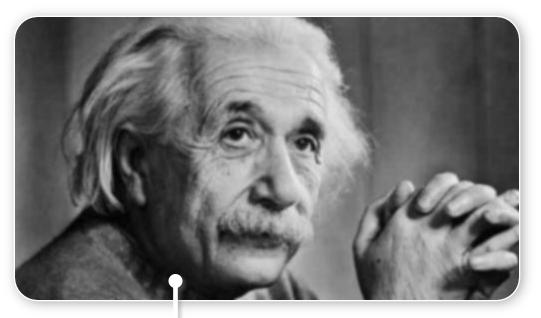


Nine Areas of US Health Disadvantage



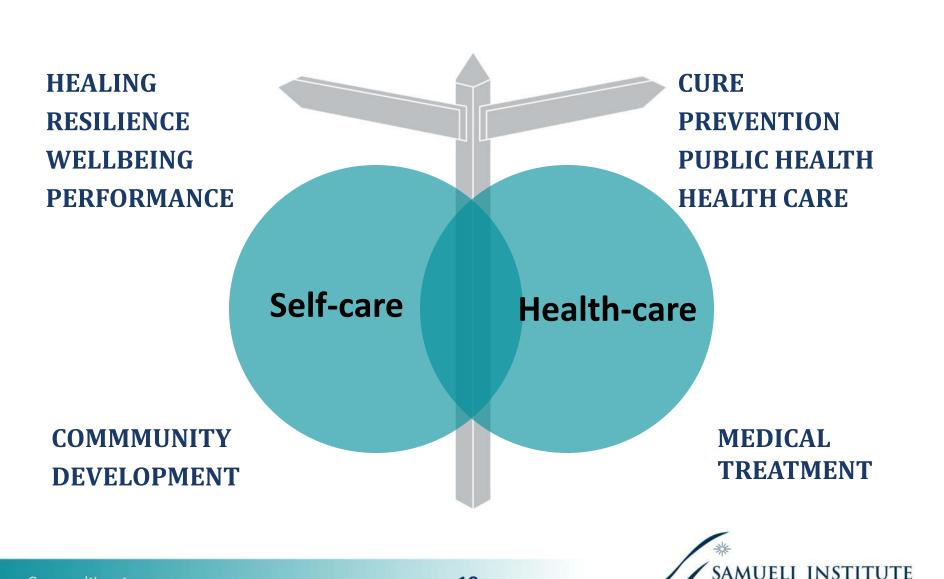


"No problem can be solved from the same kernel of consciousness that created it. We must learn to see the world anew."



Albert Einstein



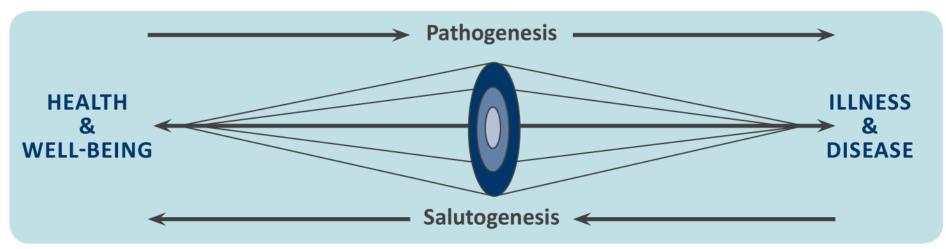


SamueliInstitute.org

EXPLORING THE SCIENCE

Salutogenesis The Process of Healing

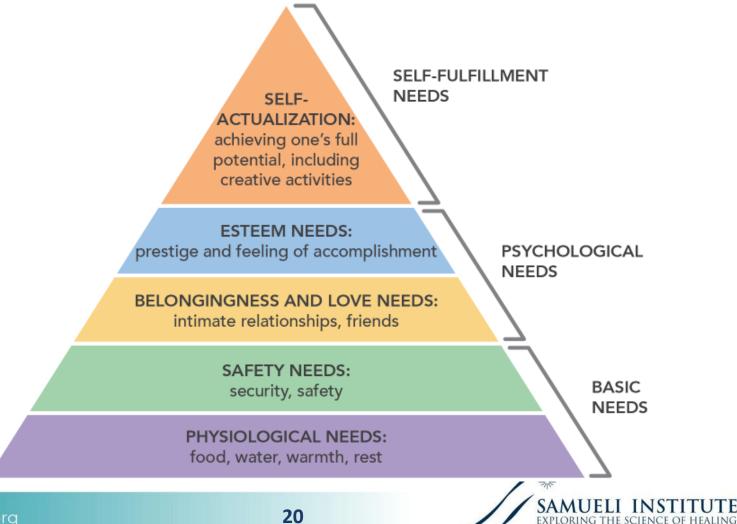
Pathogenesis: The mechanism by which a disease is caused.



Salutogenesis: The process through which health and well-being are produced.



What Creates Human Flourishing? Maslow's Hierarchy

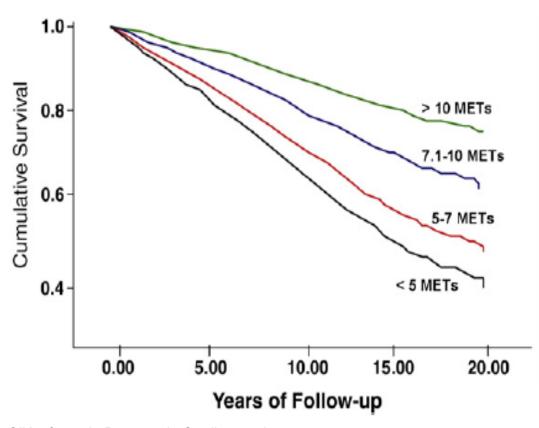


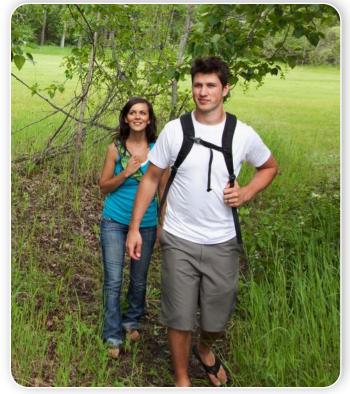
Core Components of Human Flourishing





Exercise and Physical Fitness Sitting and Sleep are Equally Important



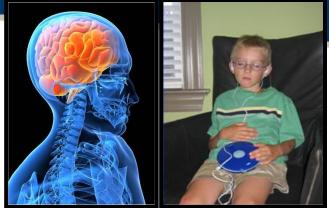


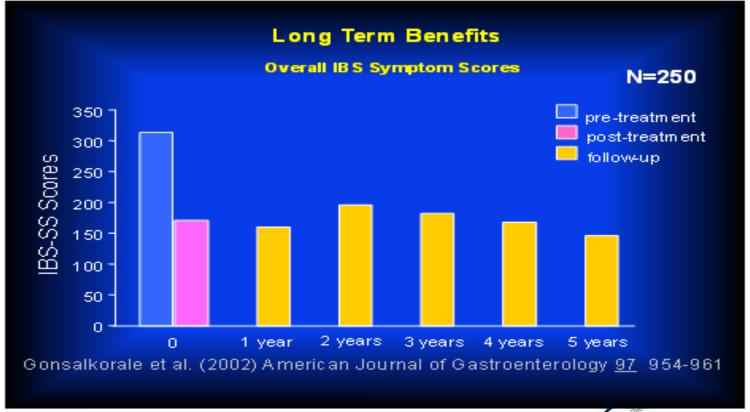


O'Keefe et al. Progress in Cardiovascular Diseases, 2011, 53 (3), 492-498.

Train the Brain

Simple, inexpensive approaches to training the mind in the management of medically unexplained conditions could reduce costs in 25-50% of all primary care visits.



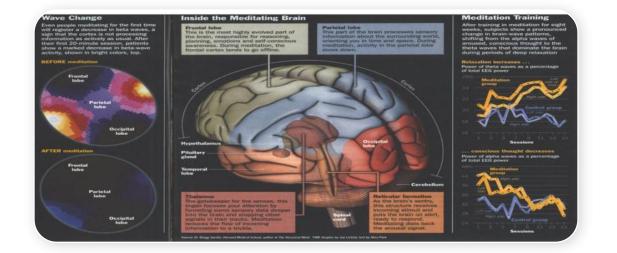




Mind-Body Practices and Mental Fitness Changes our Stress Genes and our Brain

Relaxation is documented to improve:

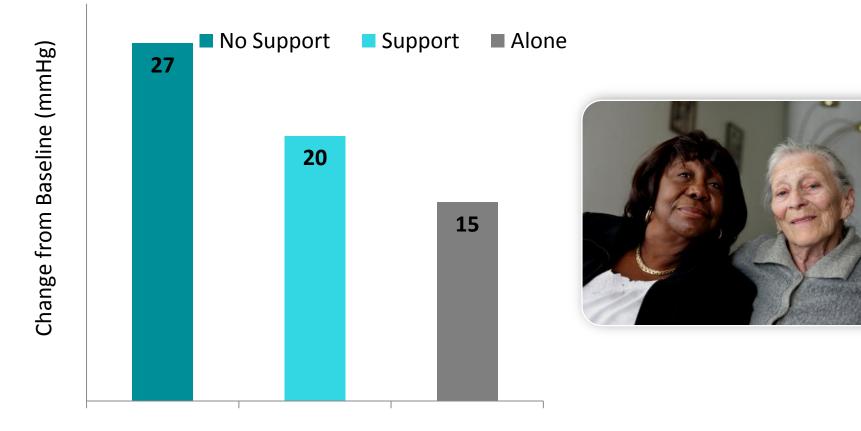
- Decision-making
- Emotional regulation
- Productivity
- Behavior change
- Depression/anxiety
- Pain
- Sleep
- High blood pressure
- Diabetes
- and lowers cost



Dusek JA, Otu HH, Wohlhueter AL, et al. Genomic counter-stress changes induced by the relaxation response. PLoS One. 2008;3(7):e2576.



Social Support Lowers Cardiovascular Reactivity and Mortality



Lepore SJ et al. Psychosomatic Med 1993; 55:518-524



Empathy and Healing

The Washington Post

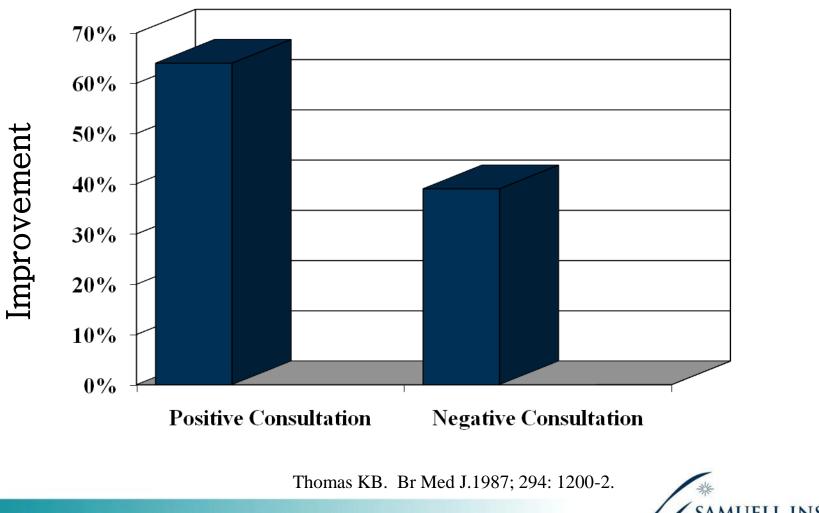
Teaching Hospitals How to Listen One Woman Struggled to Convince Administrators That Staff Responsiveness – or Lack of It – Affects Patient Outcome

The Washington Post, December12, 2006

http://www.youtube.com/watch?feature=player _____detailpage&v=cDDWvj_q-o8



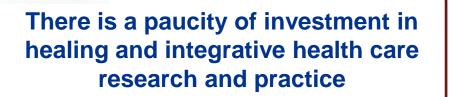
Effect of Type of Physician Consultation



EXPLORING THE SCIENCE

Polypill or Polymeal?

statin + thiazide+ betablocker + ACE -inhibitor + folic acid + aspirin wine, fish, dark chocolate, fruits, vegetables, garlic, and almonds







Healthy Kitchens, Healthy Lives™ Caring for Our Patients and Ourselves



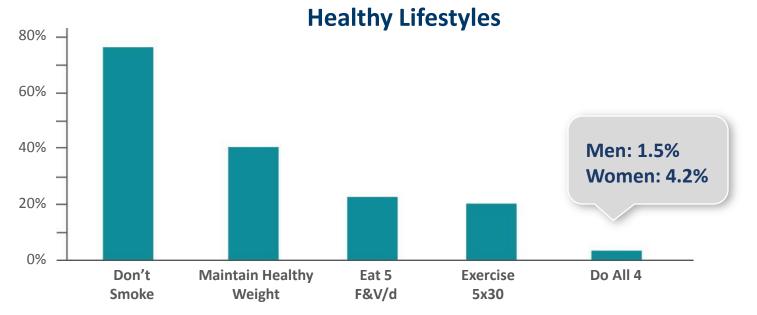
March 14-16, 2014 · Napa Valley · California

www.healthykitchens.org

©2011 David M. Eisenberg 110921



Keeping People Healthy



- 70% of premature death is lifestyle-related
- 50% of all illness & injuries in the last third of life can be eliminated by changing lifestyle

Reeves, Healthy Lifestyle Characteristics Among Adults in the United States, 2000, *Arch Intern Med*, 2005 Crowley & Lodge, *Younger Next Year*, Workmen Publishing Company, 2004



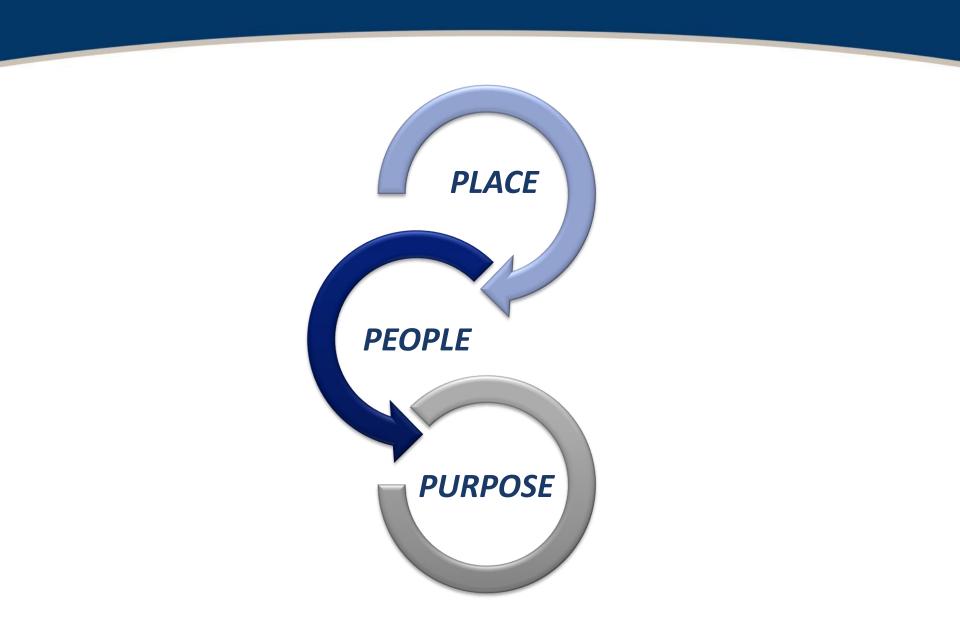
What are the Conditions for Change?

The conditions for cultural change are:

- 1) WHY a common vision, agenda and plan; why
- 2) HOW mutually reinforcing activities
- 3) WHAT shared measurement systems;
- 4) TEAM continuous communication among the team; and
- 5) ENVIRONMENT a backbone support organization.

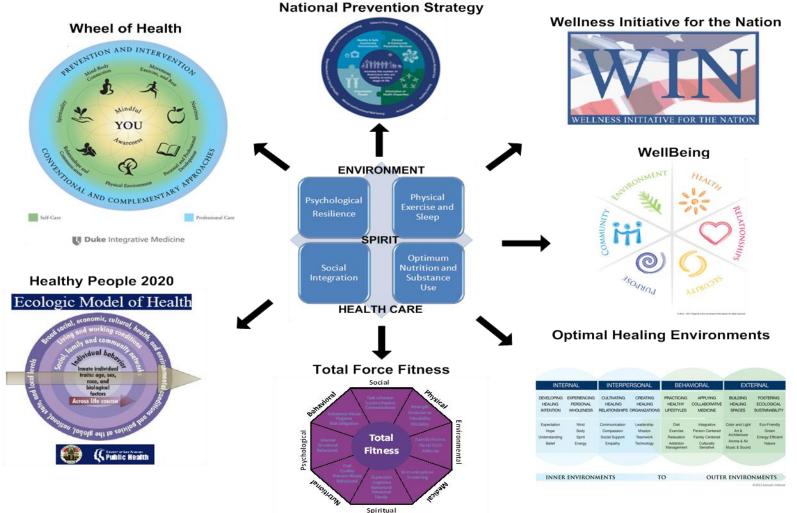
John Kania & Mark Kramer. Collective Impact. *Stanford Social Innovation Review*. Winter 2011, p. 36-41.







Customizing Whole Systems Wellbeing





Whole-Systems Health in the Military

SOCIAL

SAMUELI INSTITUTE EXPLORING THE SCIENCE OF HEALING



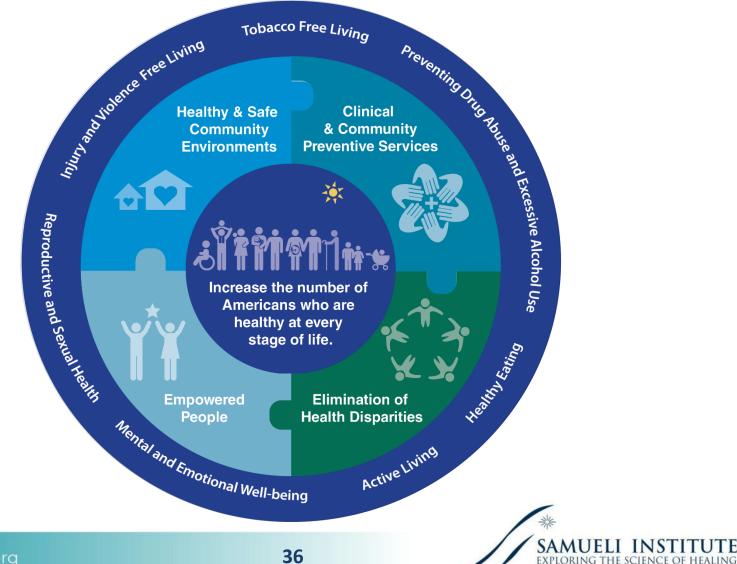
SamueliInstitute.org

34

Example: Well Community Project Framework *Empowering communities and policy-makers to work together*



NATIONAL PREVENTION STRATEGY



Wellness Initiative for the Nation







UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF VETERANS AFFAIRS

TOWARD OPTIMAL HEALING ENVIRONMENTS IN HEALTH CARE

DEFINITIONS and STANDARDS in HEALING RESEARCH

FIRST AMERICAN

SAMUELI SYMPOSIUM

EDITED BY

WAYNE B. JONAS

CHEZ

Report of the Task Group for INNOVATIVE FUTURE BUILDING ENVIRONMENTS FOR VA HEALTHCARE DELIVERY



SECOND AMERICAN Samueli Symposium

RONALD A. CHEZ, KENNETH R. PELLETIEL

SUPPLEMENT TO THE

DEVELOPING HEALING RELATIONSHIPS

THIRD AMERICAN SAMUELI SYMPOSIUM Ronald A. CHEZ and WAYNE B. JONAS A Case Study of the Barriers and Factors Facilitating the Creation of a Center

Hospital-Based

Integrative Medicine



lan D. Coulter • Marcia A. Ellison • Lara Hilton Hilary J. Rhodes • Gery Ryan



REINVENTING The Patient Experience

> Strategies for Hospital Leaders



ACHE Management Series



EXECUTIVE SUMMARY - FINAL DRAFT | JANUARY 2009

Science, Research Methods and Clinical Implications

WAYNE B JONAS CINDY CRAWFORD

Creating an Optimal Healing Environment

Take Measure –

- Assess your current culture as whole system
- Assess yourself and readiness factors

Take Charge –

- Learn and understand healing concepts
- Identify specific opportunities for change

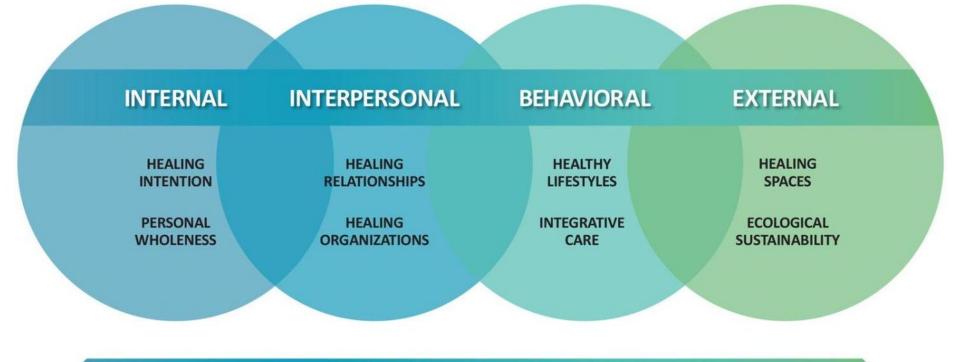
Take Action –

- Implement healing initiatives in your worksite
- Lead by example self care is at the core of healing



OPTIMAL HEALING ENVIRONMENTS

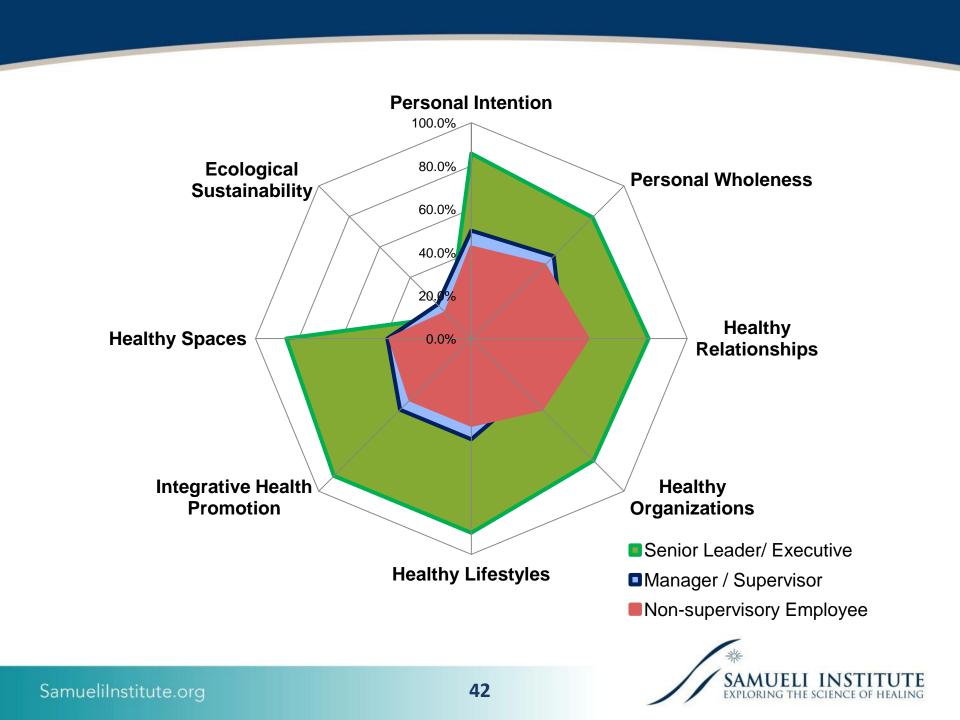
Surround the individual with elements that facilitate the innate healing process.



MAKING HEALING AS IMPORTANT AS CURING

© 2013 Samuel Institute





Personal Leadership in Self-Care

















ACCESS RESEARCH AND SIGN UP FOR E-NEWS:

www.SamueliInstitute.org/Connect

