

Birth Equity Funders' Summit
October 2022

## Perinatal Mental Health Through An Intersectional Lens

PRESENTED BY ANNA KING, LCSW, PMH-C
CLINICAL TRAINING SPECIALIST
MATERNAL MENTAL HEALTH NOW



## PRECONCEPTION

PREGNANCY AND GESTATION

#### POSTPARTUM

1-2 years

# When is the perinatal period?

PREGNANCY LOSS

Including abortion





Most commonly experienced

#### ANXIETY

Often co-occurs with depression

## Perinatal Mood and Anxiety Disorders

## OBESSIVE COMPULSIVE DISORDER (OCD)

Intrusive thoughts and compulsions to avoid harm

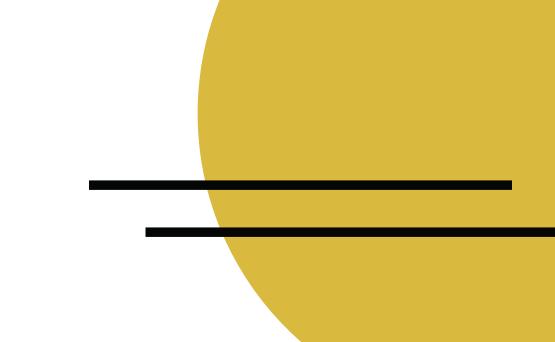
### POST TRAUMATIC STRESS DISORDER (PTSD)

Often childbirth related

#### **PSYCHOSIS**

RARE and high risk Misrepresented in media





## Perinatal Mental Health

#### THROUGH AN INTERSECTIONAL LENS

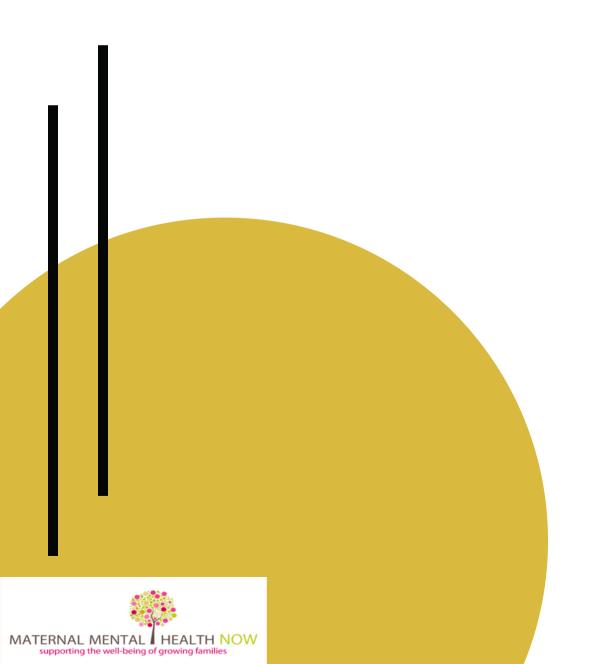
Symptoms

Risk factors

Context

Timeline

Lived experience



"Living in a female body, a Black body, an aging body, a fat body, a body with mental illness is to awaken daily to a planet that expects a certain set of apologies to already live on our tongues."

-SONYA RENEE TAYLOR



Perinatal depression affects....

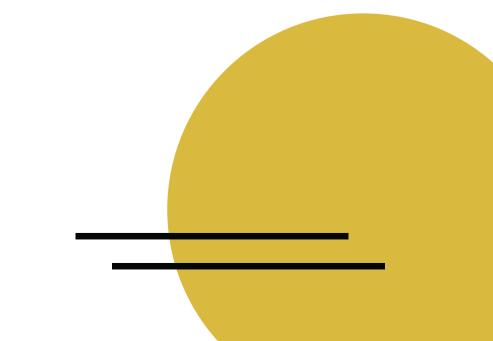
20%

OF PREGNANT AND BIRTHING PEOPLE

38%

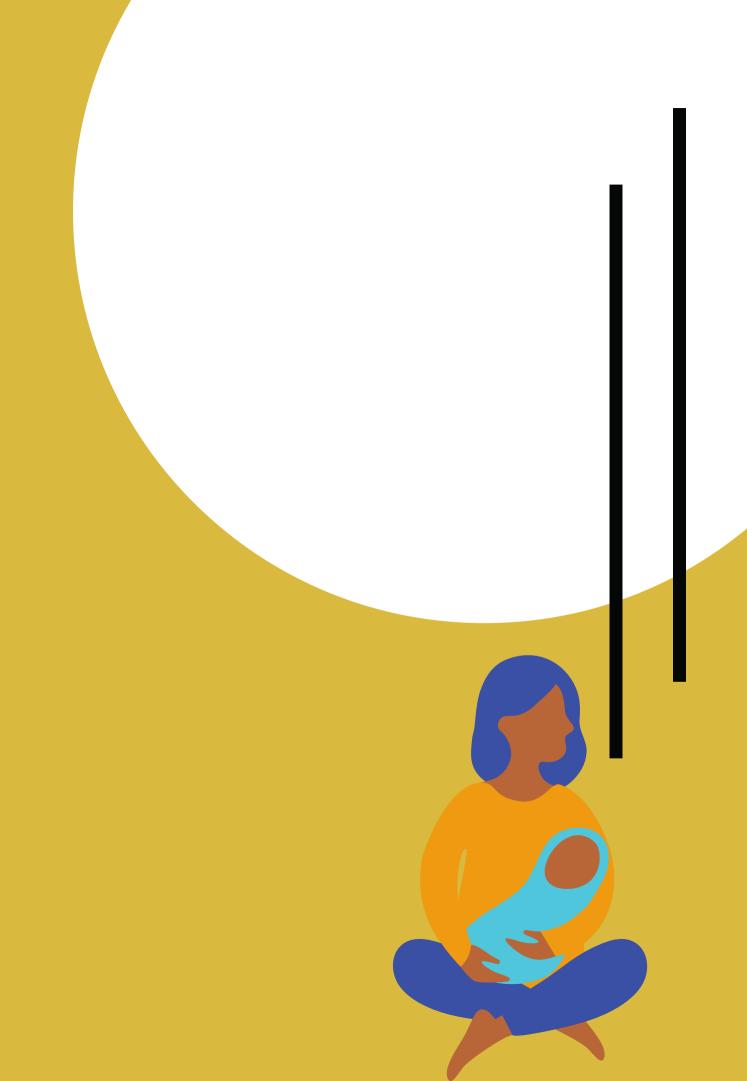
OF BIPOC BIRTHING
PEOPLE



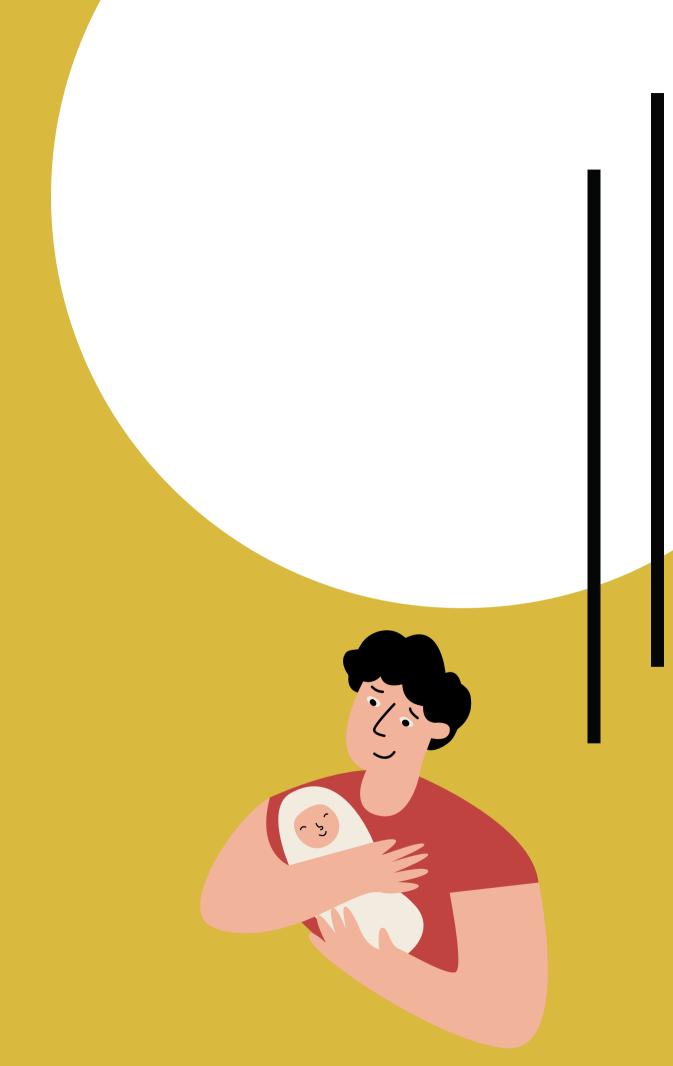


OF BIRTHING PEOPLE WITH
PERINATAL DEPRESSION RECEIVE
CARE - MANY GO UNIDENTIFIED



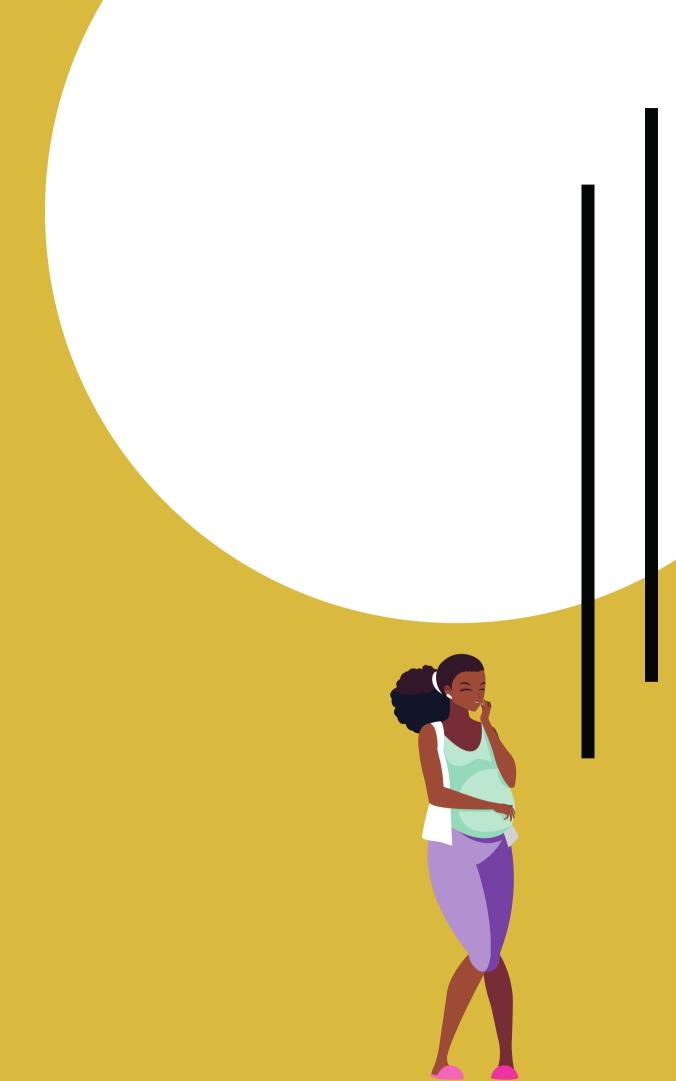


OF FATHERS AND PARTNERS
DEVELOP POSTPARTUM
DEPRESSION - THOSE RATES GO
UP TO 25-60% IF THE BIRTHING
PERSON EXPERIENCES MENTAL
HEALTH STRUGGLES





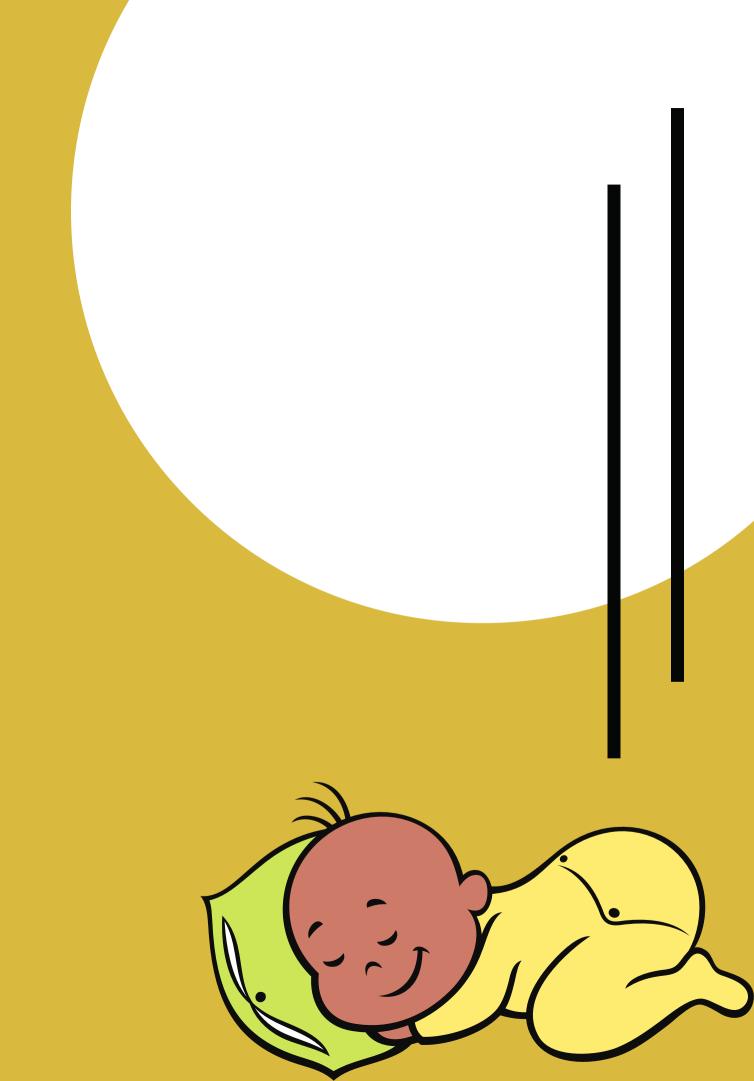
MORE BLACK AND INDIGENOUS BIRTHING PEOPLE ARE INJURED OR DIE FROM PREGNANCY OR CHILDBIRTH RELATED COMPLICATIONS





MORE BLACK INFANTS DIE BY THE AGE OF 1YO



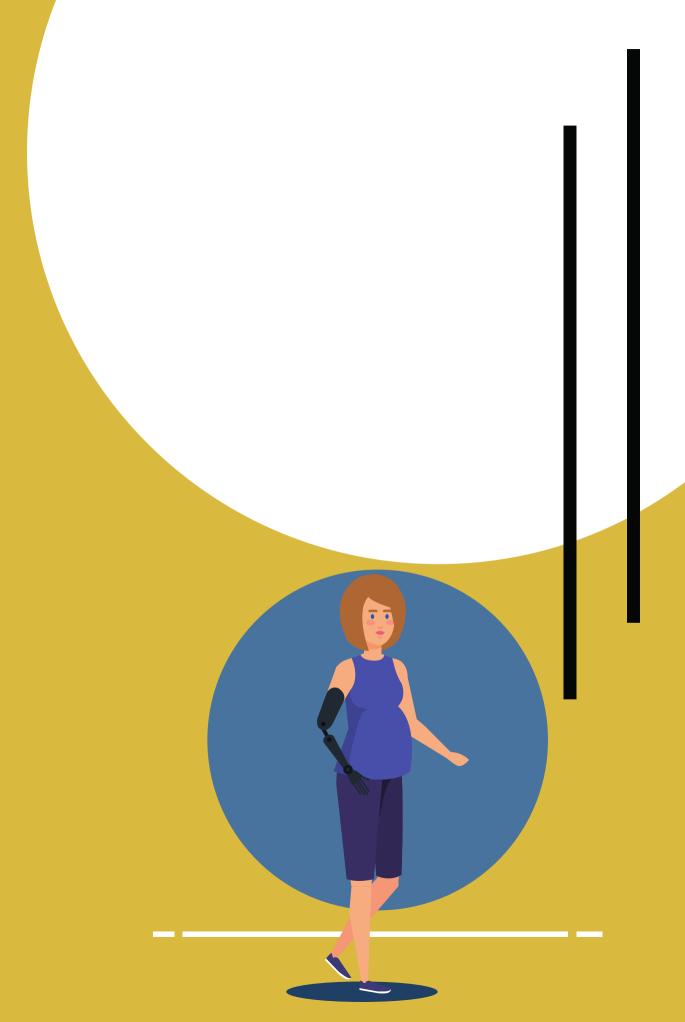


Perinatal depression rates are....

# 2x higher

IN BIRTHING PEOPLE WITH
DISABILITIES YET THERE IS LITTLE
TO NO RESEARCH

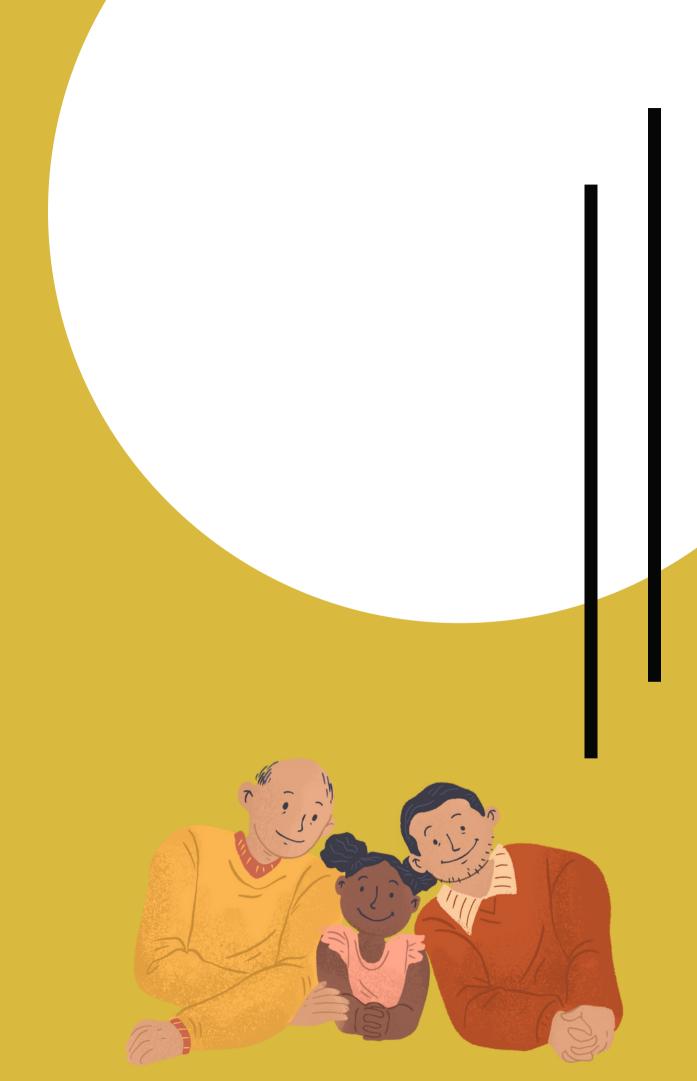




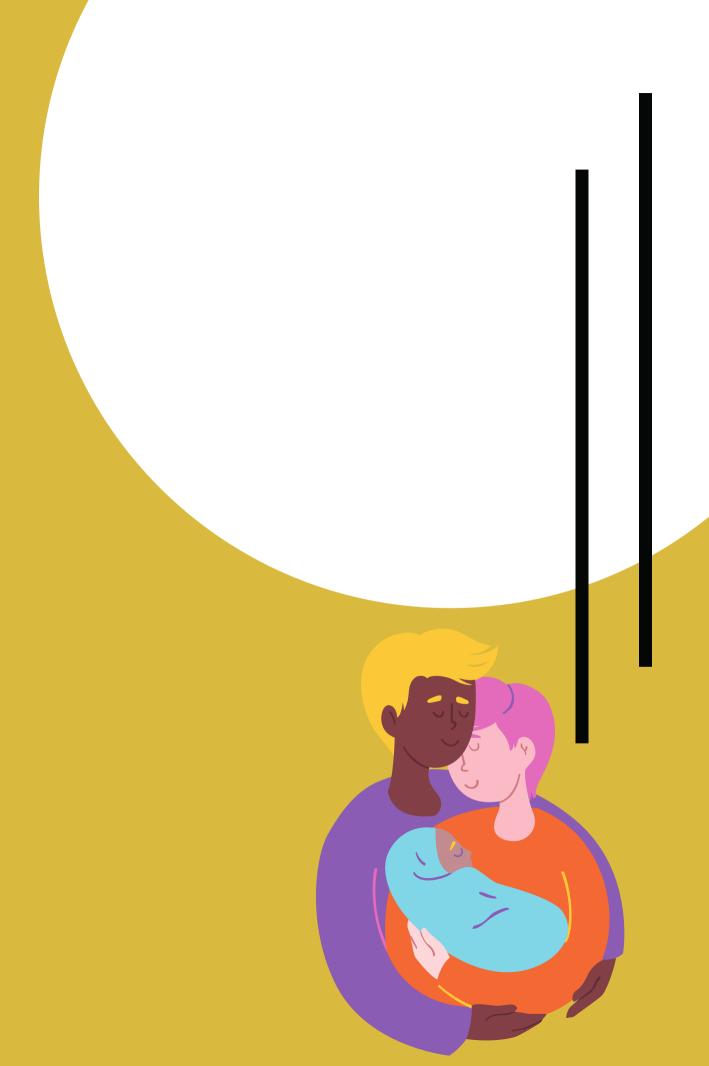
10-30%

OF ADOPTIVE PARENTS
EXPERIENCE POST-ADOPTION
DEPRESSION





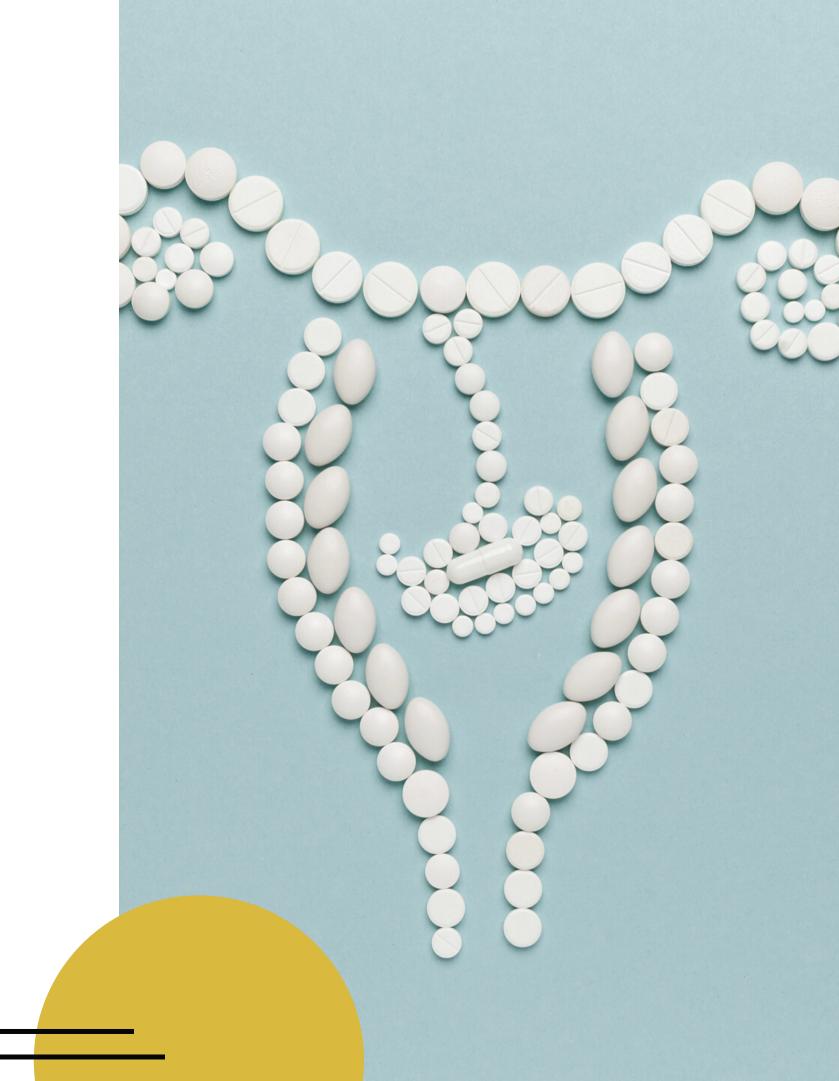
OF PARENTS, CAREGIVERS, AND BIRTHING PEOPLE DESERVE THE CARE THEY NEED IN A TIMELY AND APPROPRIATE MANNER-PERINATAL DEPRESSION IS PREVENTABLE AND TREATABLE!





## Reproductive Justice

A BRIEF BACKGROUND





## What is reproductive justice?

...AND WHY IS IT IMORTANT FOR PMH?



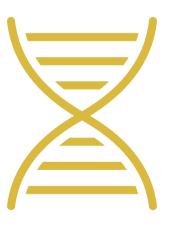
# History of Racism FOUNDATIONS OF REPRODUCTIVE CARE



Granny Midwives



Inhumane and
Unethical
Medical testing



Eugenics & forced sterilization



Pain Management



## Mothers of Gynecology

"The statues were designed and constructed by Montgomery, Alabama artist and advocate, Michelle Browder, using discarded items, including some of the medical devices invented after experiments on these women." Jill Friedman





https://www.anarchalucybetsey.org/

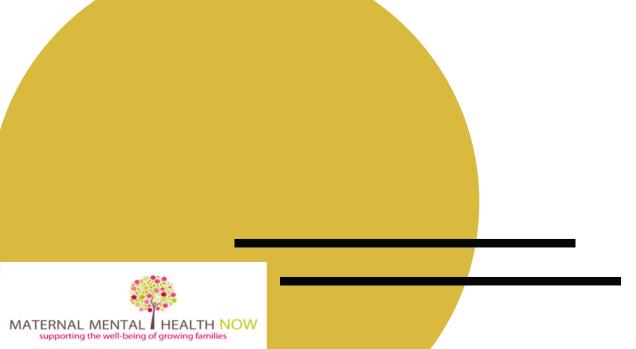
# What can be done?



HUMILITY

WHOLE PERSON CARE

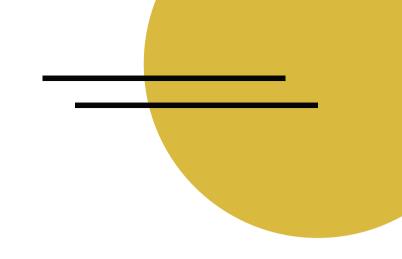
COMMUNITY CARE



# Perinatal mental health care begins long before conception.

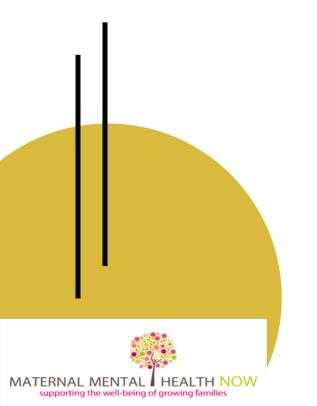






#### MATERNAL MENTAL HEALTH NOW

www.maternalmentalhealthnow.org



#### EMAIL ADDRESS

anna@maternalmentalhealthnow.org